

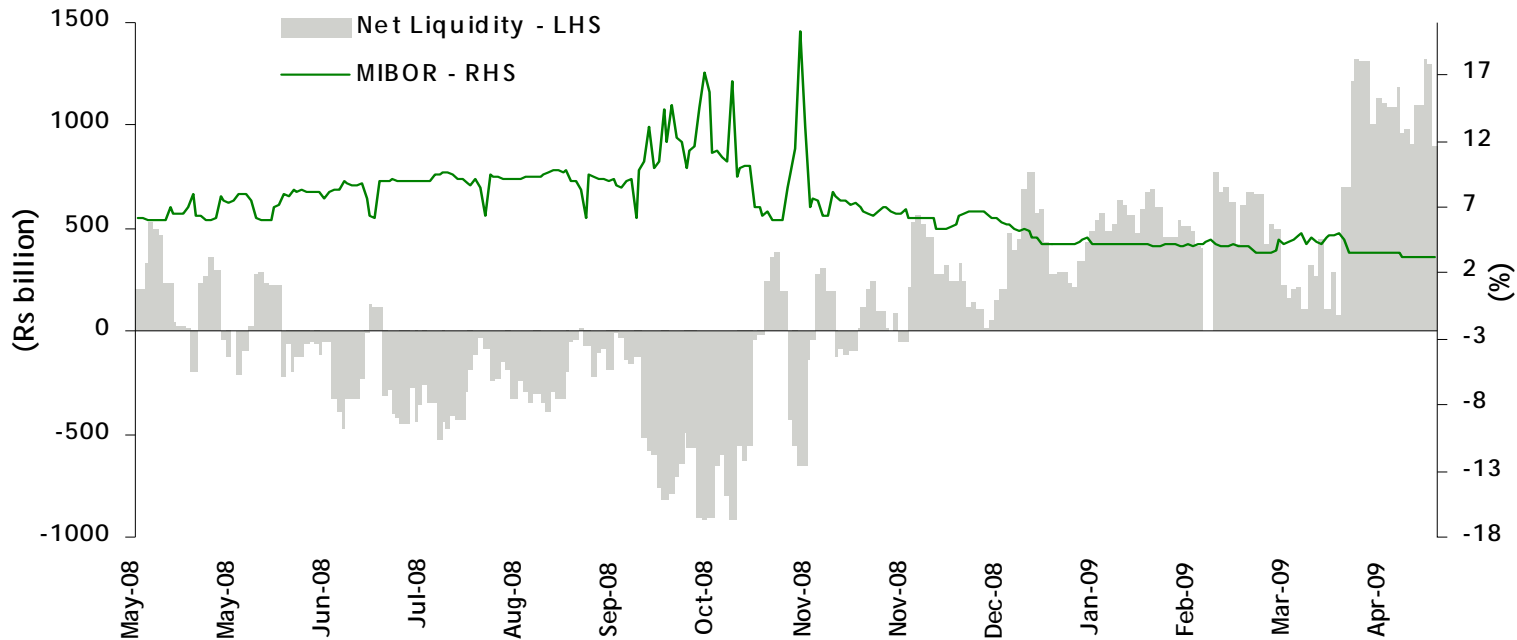
# Fixed Income Markets : Current Environment and Outlook

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# Macro Events

- Monetary Policy : RBI cut the Repo and Reverse Repo rates by 25 bps each to 4.75% and 3.25% respectively. Repo rate has now been reduced by 425 bps from its peak of 9% in August 2008
- Industrial Production : February IIP (Index of Industrial Production) -1.2% versus 9.5% year-on-year, more or less in line with estimates. January IIP revised to 0.4% versus -0.5% (provisional figures)
- Global Economy : Global economic data releases for the first 3 months of 2009 showed sharp contractions in GDP (Economic Output) across the major/developed economies. However, a finer analysis of the numbers gave hope that these economies are showing signs of a bottom. China's GDP too has slowed significantly this year

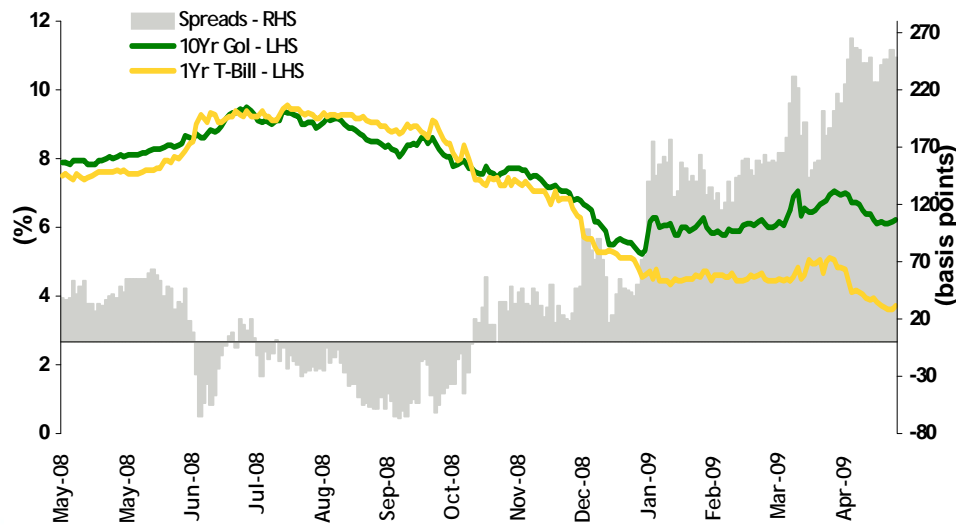
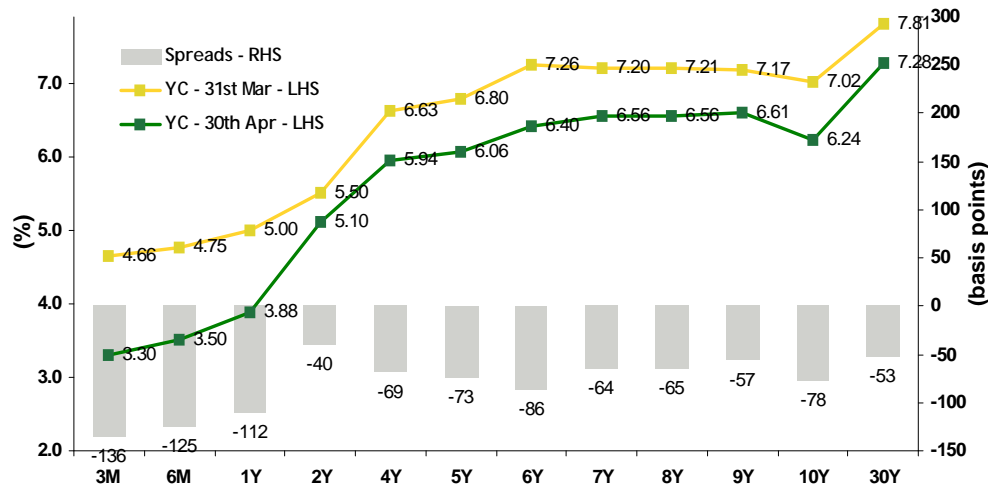
# Liquidity - continues to be comfortable



Source: Bloomberg

- Liquidity conditions remained buoyant in the month of April. Daily RBI LAF Reverse Repo in excess of INR 100,000 crores
- MIBOR rates softened significantly to 3.3% levels from 4-5% last month

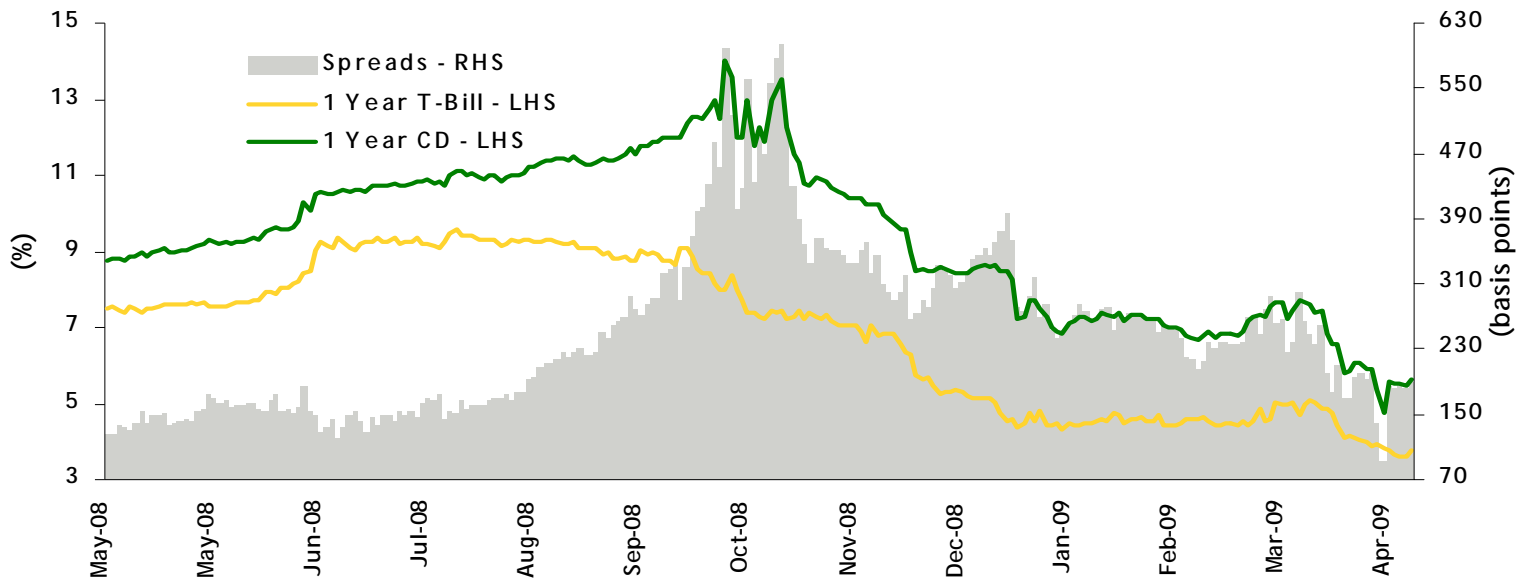
# G-Sec Yield Curve - witnessed further steepening



- G-Sec Yield Curve shifted downwards and steepened marginally with the rates at the short end falling more than the rates at the long end of the curve
- The 10Yr benchmark yield was significantly down to 6.2% compared to over 7% at the start of this month
- In the T-Bill Auction results on Apr 22' 09, 91-day bill issued at 3.35% and the 364-day paper yielded at 3.75%, reporting lower cut-offs
- Current 1Y vs. 10Y GOI spread widened to 248 basis point as against the mean spread of 59 basis point over last 1 year. We expect the current spread to compress and revert to the mean



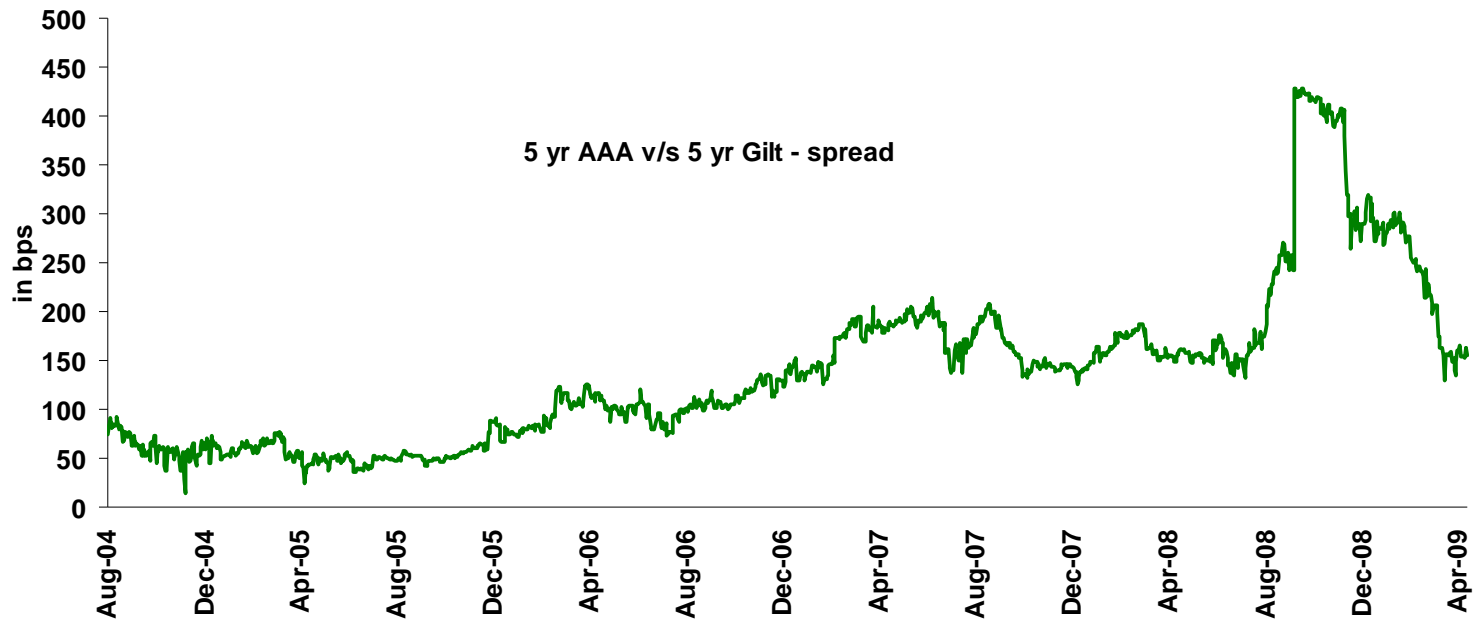
# Money Market- continuing compression in spreads over sovereign



Source: Bloomberg

- Money market rates dipped sharply by over 150 basis points due to excessive liquidity in the system
- Spreads between 1 Year CD's and T-Bill's eased by 70-75 basis points, though CP's and CD's widened by about 30 basis points.
- Spread compression indicates reduced risk aversion and demand for short-term assets

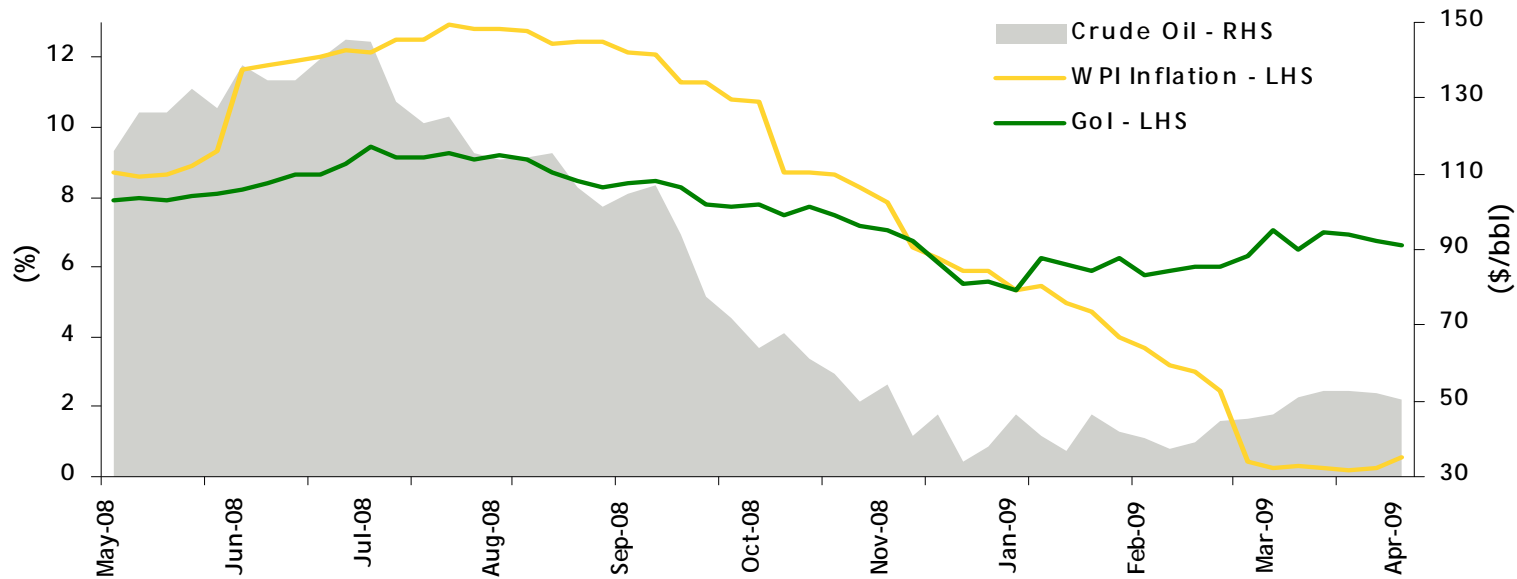
# Corporate Bonds- further compression in spreads



Source: Bloomberg

- Spreads of corporate bonds over their corresponding benchmark sovereigns witnessed further compression by about 20 basis points
- The 5 year corporate paper yield softened from 8.5% to 7.6% during the month

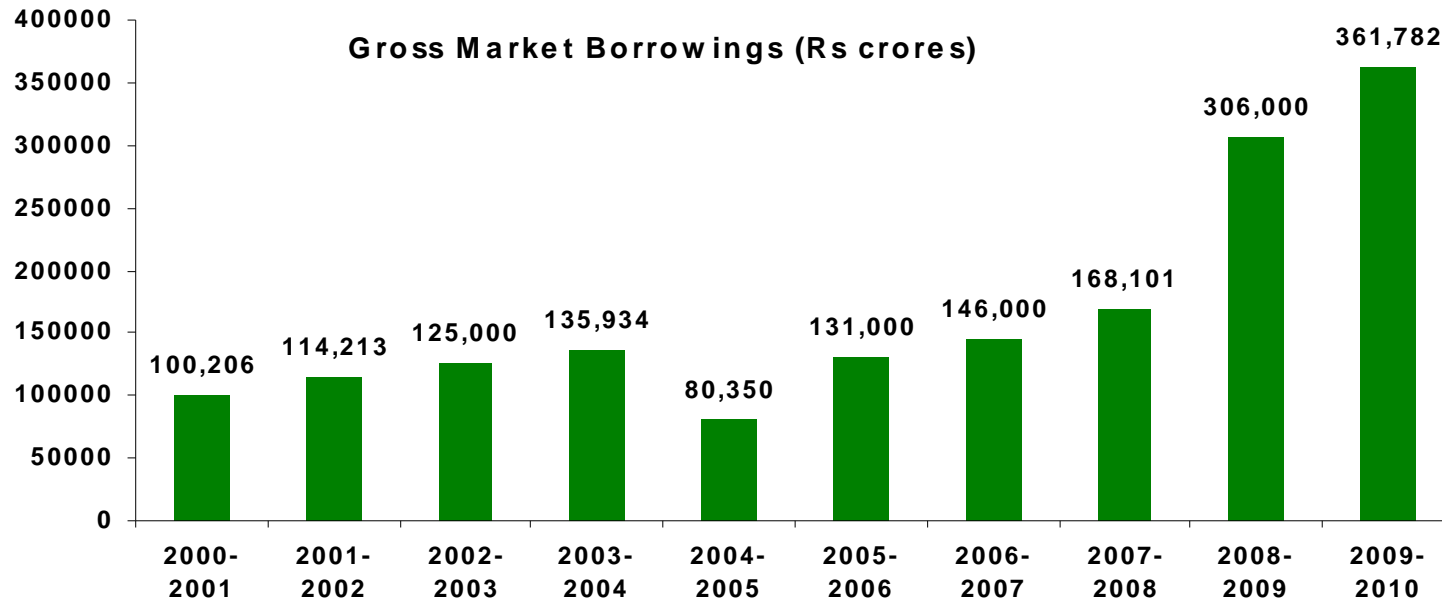
# Crude and Inflation Dynamics



Source: Bloomberg

- NYMEX Crude remained range bound (\$46 to \$51 a barrel) during the month closing marginally higher at \$51.12 a barrel from the previous month
- The WPI Inflation rate rose to 0.70% for the week ended Apr 25, 09 from 0.18% on Apr 04 · 09. The rise in prices has led to a rise in the WPI index, pulling inflation upward despite the continuing (higher) base effect of last year

# Government's borrowing program



Source: [indiabudget.nic.in](http://indiabudget.nic.in)

- GoI supply, net of OMO and maturity, was negative for the month of April by INR 3000 crores
- The market will continue to witness volatility though the RBI is to ensure “non-disruptive” borrowing program

# Religare MF: Fixed Income Outlook and Opportunities

# Fixed Income Market Outlook

- Macro data across the globe likely to show further signs of bottoming out
- The conclusion of the general elections this month is likely to be the key factor for deciding the direction of the markets
- RBI expected to ensure easy liquidity in the system
- Though RBI has tried to soften the impact of a huge GoI borrowing program by announcing corresponding OMO buyback, market remains concerned on fiscal deficit
- Yield curve expected to steepen further with easing on the short end of the curve, due to liquidity over-hang in the system
- Spread compression likely to stop due to increased supply

# Ideas for investors

- Consider investing in portfolio with a mix of PSU corporate bonds and gilts
- Income Funds expected to deliver double digit returns over 1 year horizon
- Volatility to continue in bond market, investors could consider Short Term Plan to avail superior returns than Ultra Short Term, while looking to hedge on volatility

# Disclaimer

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